

# **Marine Parks and Protected Areas: A Bibliography**

**Jean A. Dartnall**

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**Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority  
Technical Memorandum  
GBRMPA-TM-18**

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**KEYWORDS:** Marine park, protected area, resource management

Technical memoranda are of a preliminary nature, and represent the views of the author, not necessarily those of the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority.

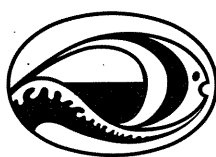
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## MARINE PARKS AND PROTECTED AREAS : A BIBLIOGRAPHY

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The purpose of this publication is to draw together bibliographic references about marine parks and other managed marine areas. Such an attempt is rendered necessary by three characteristics of this literature.

(i) Information about marine parks is very widely scattered, occurring in books, in government publications, in popular magazines and in the scholarly journals of many different disciplines. This makes it very hard for general readers to locate more than a sample of the material even if they call on the resources of published indexing services.

(ii) Much of the more interesting work in the development of marine reserves is taking place in third world countries and, when it achieves publication, may do so in journals not readily available elsewhere. In these circumstances regional conferences, often themselves not well indexed or easy to come by, are an important source of information.

(iii) The third relevant characteristic of marine park literature is that it is recent: almost all of the publications listed here date from the 1980s. For this reason there is little established bibliographic control of the subject. The student or newcomer to the field may wonder if any work has been done at all or experience the frustration of knowing that work has been done but being unable to locate reports of it.

In general, then, the literature of marine parks is recent, scattered and obscure. I hope that this publication will help in a small measure to clear the obscurity by guiding readers to the publications they need.

For the purpose of this work the term marine park has been interpreted broadly. Material about marine and estuarine managed areas is included, whatever term is used by their managers to describe them.

In order to limit the work to a usable size some material has been excluded. This bibliography does not include references to traditional conservation practices, or to fisheries management except where it takes place within marine parks. Techniques that might be used in marine park management have only been included if they are illustrated by actual marine park material.

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Even with these exclusions, some element of selectivity has been exercised to limit the size of the lists. Preference has been given to material that might be found in libraries. Unpublished material and material published in limited edition reports has only been included if the information contained has not appeared in a more widely disseminated form.

Specific management plans for individual parks have not been included.

Although a world coverage has been attempted there is an Australian emphasis in this work. This is partly because Australian material is readily to hand and partly because Australia is in the forefront of much work in this area. Some Australian material has been excluded to prevent the emphasis becoming extreme.

The references are grouped in broad subject areas and arranged in alphabetical order by senior author within each group. Where a reference is relevant to more than one subject area, it is repeated in each relevant area. No new references were added after December 1987.

The style of authors' names has been taken directly from the papers even when this leads to the same author being quoted in different forms. Despite the resulting oddness in the alphabetical listings, this style has been preferred to the arduous alternative of verifying complete or preferred name forms for all authors.

Most of the work of preparing this bibliography was undertaken while I was Librarian to the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority and I would like to thank GBRMPA staff for their help and encouragement.

Jean Dartnall, January 1988

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## CONTENTS

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Collections and Conferences	1
Guidelines, Policy and Reviews	2
Law and Legislation	5
Economic aspects	5
Planning	6
Descriptions of, and proposals for, specific parks	7
Use of Marine Parks (including tourism)	14
Management (including Monitoring)	15
Safety	18
Techniques	19
Education and Interpretation	20
Directories and Lists	21
Bibliographies	22

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